# MLA Style (8th Ed.) Works Cited: Books, Articles & Websites

By Melissa D’Agostino, Cecil College

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMPONENT</th>
<th>BOOK EXAMPLES</th>
<th>ARTICLE EXAMPLES</th>
<th>WEBSITE EXAMPLES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **AUTHOR.** | One: Gray, Terry A.  
Two: Pardes, Les, and Dan Seegmiller.  
Three or More: Gilman, Sandra, et al.  
Editors: Lago, Mary, and Linda K. Hughes, eds. | One: Gray, Terry A.  
Two: Pardes, Les, and Dan Seegmiller.  
Three or More: Gilman, Sandra, et al.  
Two: Pardes, Les, and Dan Seegmiller.  
Three or More: Gilman, Sandra, et al.  
| **TITLE OF ITEM.** | Whole Book: *Hysteria Beyond Freud.*  
with Subtitle: *Salt: A World History.*  
with Subtitle: "Singing the Black Mother: Maya Angelou and Autobiographical Continuity." | Entire Website: *The Ohio State University.*  
Single Page: "The Leaky Cauldron." |
| **Container #1:** | Whole Book: *The Afterlife of Edgar Allan Poe,*  
Editors: edited by Mary Lago and Linda K. Hughes,  
Translator: translated by Tobias Smollett,  
Volume: vol. 4,  
Publisher: Macmillan,  
University Press: U of Chicago P,  
Omit words like Co., Inc., Ltd.; abbreviate university presses | Newspaper: *New York Times,*  
Scholarly Journal: *The American Journal of Psychiatry,*  
Volume: vol. 10,  
Issue: no. 3,  
Year only: 2016,  
with a Season: Spring 2014,  
Full date: 16 Aug. 2015,  
Year range: 2006-2016,  
Full date and time: 21 Dec. 2015 8:54 p.m.,  
Copyright Holder: NPR,  
Omit words like Co., Inc., Ltd.; abbreviate university presses | Entire Website: *The White House,*  
URL: www.cecil.edu  
URL: boardgamegeek.com/boardgame/858  
00/octopus-garden  
NOTE: URLs are optional - check with your professor |
| **LOCATION.** | Single page: p. 9.  
Page range: pp. 82-97.  
Range of hundreds: pp. 193-201. or pp. 257-76.  
Non-Consecutive: pp. 64+.  
Page range: pp. 82-97.  
Range of hundreds: pp. 193-201. or pp. 257-76.  
Non-Consecutive: pp. 64+.  
NOTE: Use only if citing a portion of a book (chapter, essay) | Permalink URL: search.proquest.com/docview/880060078?accountid=62875  
Permalink URL: search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true  
&db=nlebk&AN=670352&site=ehost-live  
DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2007.00286.x  
NOTE: Do not use the copyright holder as the author |

**NOTE:** Always list authors in the order they appear.  
Omit words like Co., Inc., Ltd.; abbreviate university presses.  
Use only if the first title was of a chapter or essay.  
Use only if the first title was of a single page.  
Use only if different from the website title.  
If more than one year is listed, use the most recent.  
Use only if citing a portion of a book (chapter, essay).  
URLs are optional - check with your professor.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PUTTING ALL THE COMPONENTS TOGETHER</th>
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<tr>
<td>PRINT BOOK</td>
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<td>E-BOOK</td>
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<td>SCHOLARLY ARTICLE</td>
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<td>SINGLE PAGE</td>
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</tbody>
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**FINAL THOUGHTS**

- Remember to alphabetize your entire list by authors’ last names when finished.
- Remember to use the “hanging indent” - only the first line of each citation is flush left, and the rest are indented.
- If any piece of information is missing, just skip it!
- Every item in "Container #1" and "Container #2" gets a comma after except for whichever item comes last for each container (whether or not it is Location) which gets a period.
- Capitalize each item that appears after a period, and lower case any items that appear after commas.

For extensive examples online, see the Purdue Online Writing Lab (OWL) online at https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/01/